

Dual Federalism II

1860-1930

Jacob Freking

Ilene Le

Noah Lyndes

Walter Thompson

Delena Wu

Helena Ventura

Knock-5



- Belief that having separate and equally powerful levels of government is the best arrangement.

Dual Federalism

- Civil War (1861-1865)
- Reconstruction (1865-1877)
- World War I (1914-1918)
- Beginnings of the Depression (1929)



What was going on?

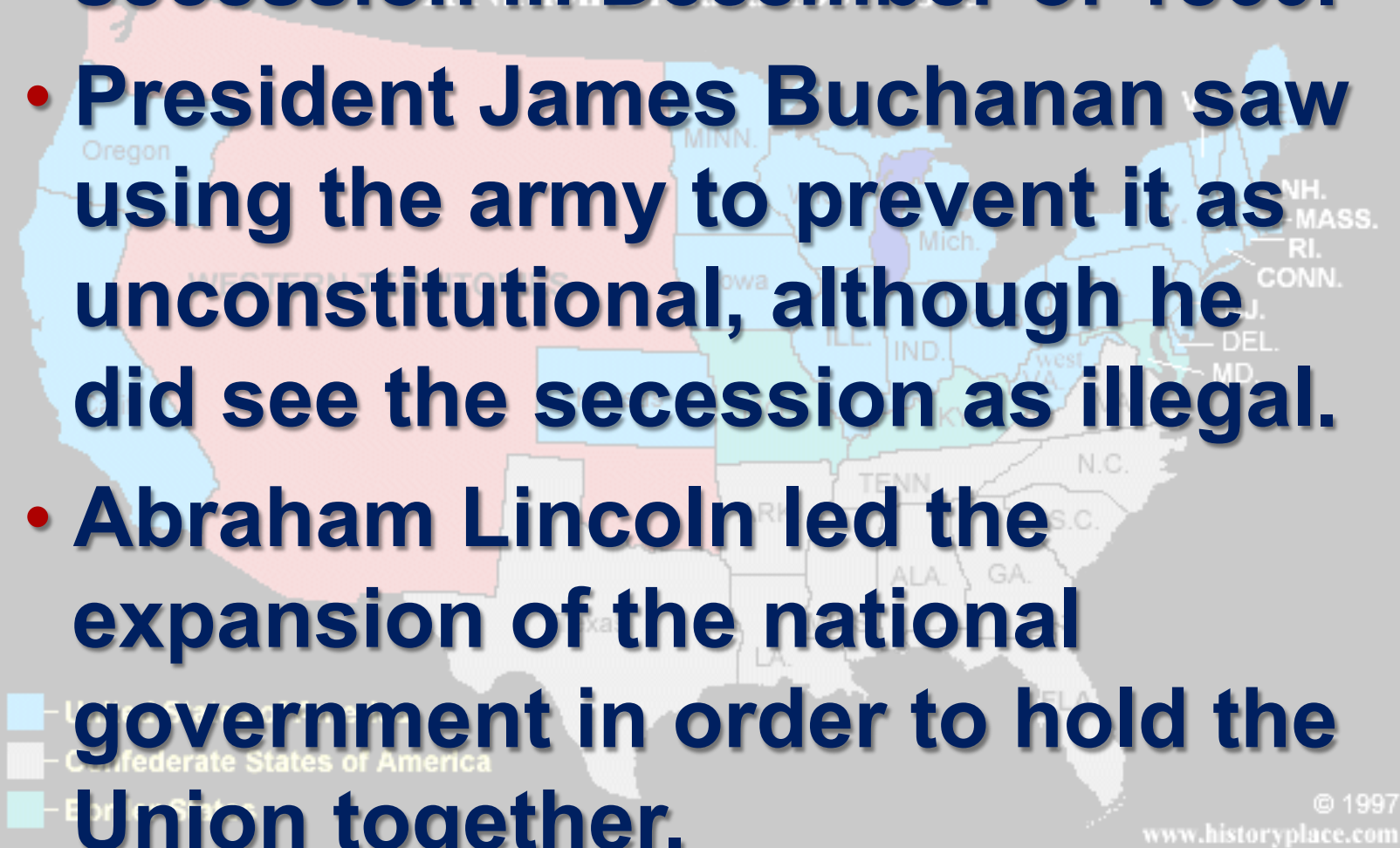
• **South Carolina led the**

secession in December of 1860.

• **President James Buchanan saw using the army to prevent it as unconstitutional, although he did see the secession as illegal.**

• **Abraham Lincoln led the expansion of the national government in order to hold the Union together.**

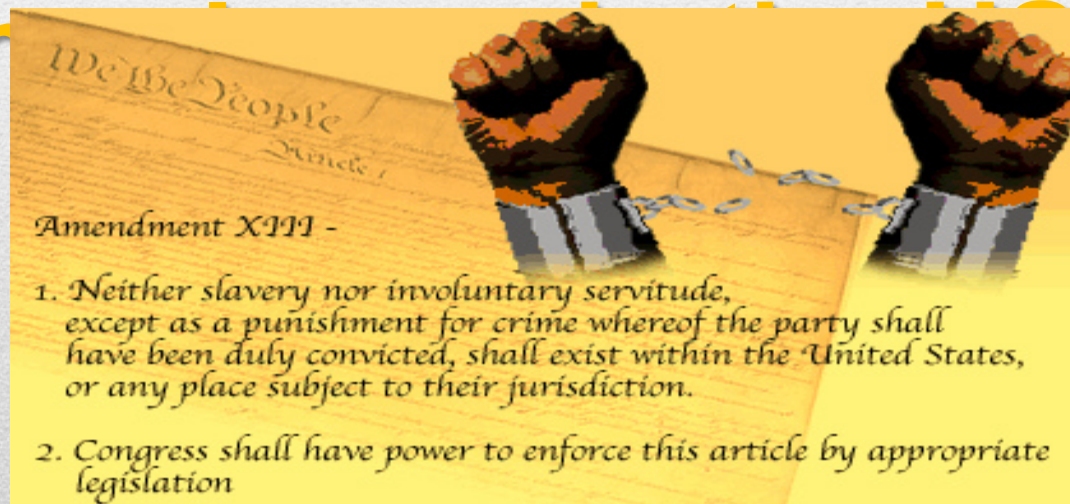
Secession of the South



- **As a result, the national government grew in size and power**
- **Even with the growth of the federal government, the states' governments powers didn't diminish until the next change in federal system occurred**
- **Civil War Amendments:**
 - **13th amendment**
 - **14th amendment**
 - **15th amendment**

Civil War Aftermath

- One of the three Civil War amendments; specifically bars



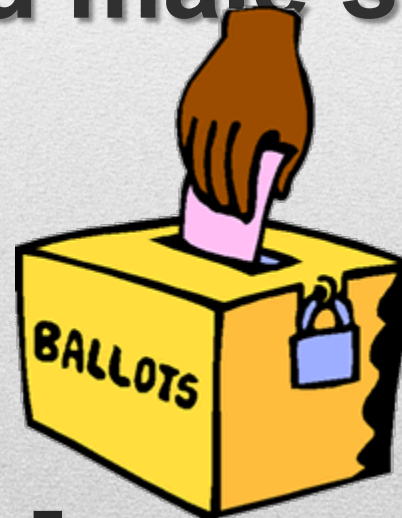
13th Amendment

- **Ratified in 1860**
- **Includes 3 key clauses:**
 - **No state can deny someone as a citizen**
 - **The due process clause limits state's abilities to deprive citizens of their legal rights**
 - **Guarantees equal protection and due process of the laws to all**

14th Amendment



- **One of the three Civil War amendments; specifically gave newly freed male slaves the right to vote**



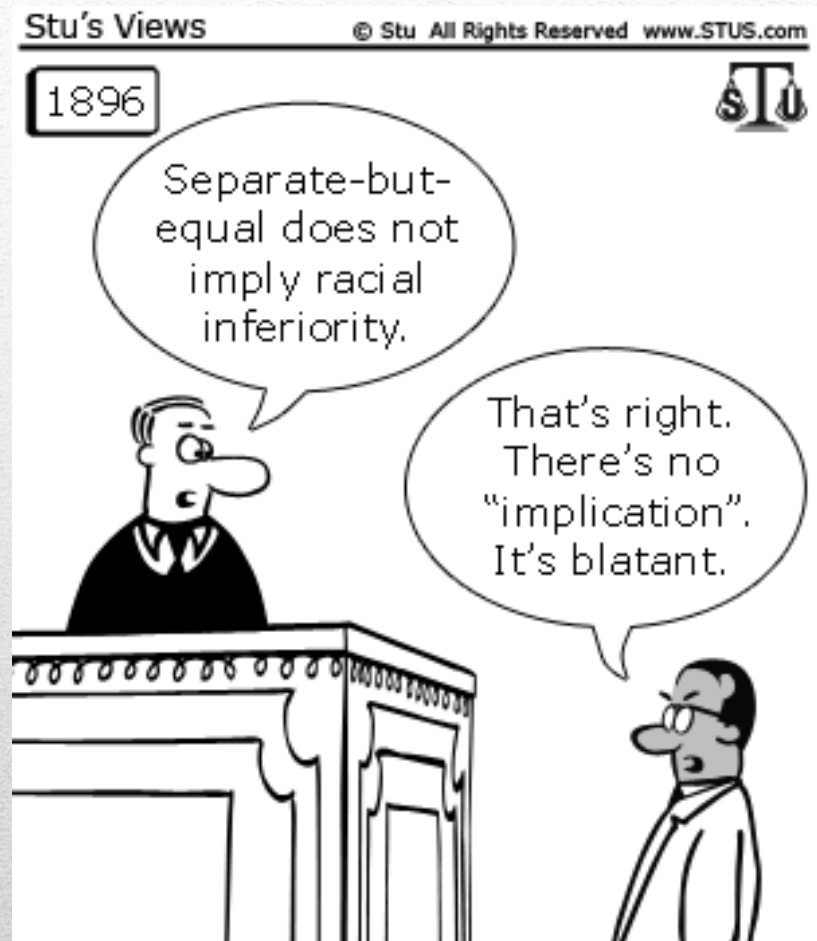
15th Amendment

statute requiring that railroads provide separate accommodations for blacks and whites. The court ruled that it did not violate the 14th amendment.

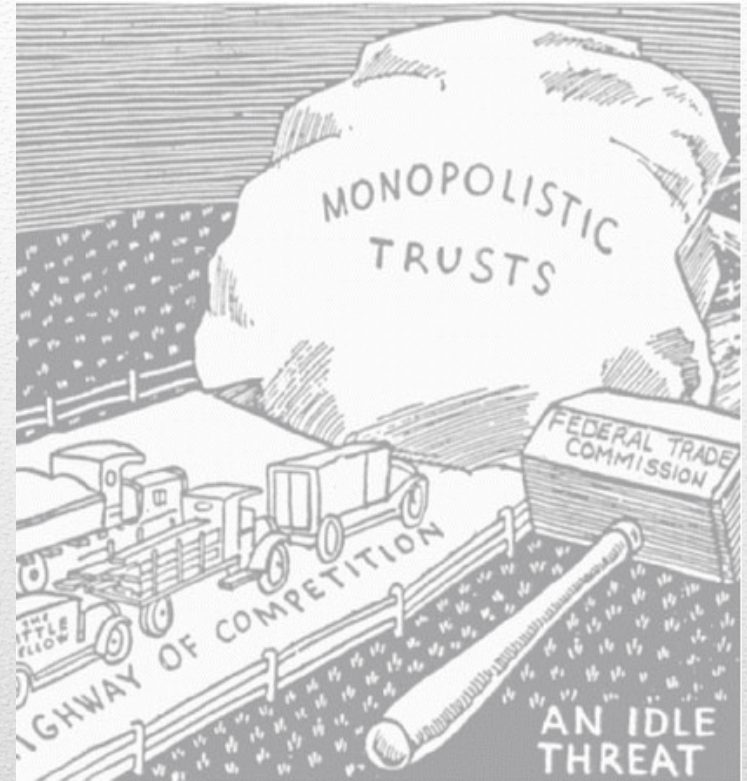
- Separate but equal laws

Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)

Americans and whites) were



- Allowed Congress established itself as an important role in the national economy
- The US government has the power to regulate the railroad industry, particularly the monopolies created by them.
- Sherman Anti-Trust Act (1890)



Government's role in Economy
First measure passed by the U.S. Congress to prohibit trusts.

and collect income taxes

- Increased the power of the federal government
- This was a substantial increase in federal powers. This allowed the government to work on national projects that could not be done before because funds were not available.

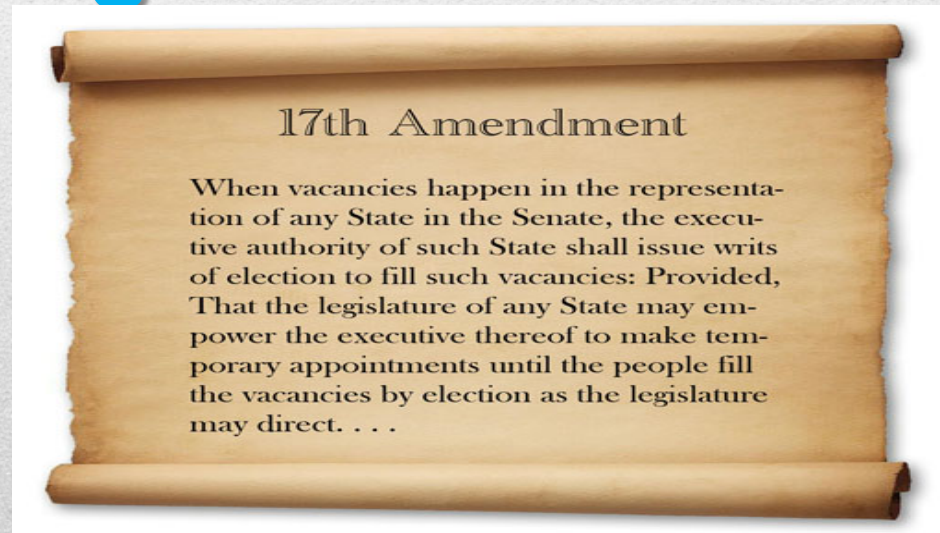


The 16th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States

The Congress shall have the power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

16th Amendment

- **Made senators directly elected by the people instead of the state legislatures like before**

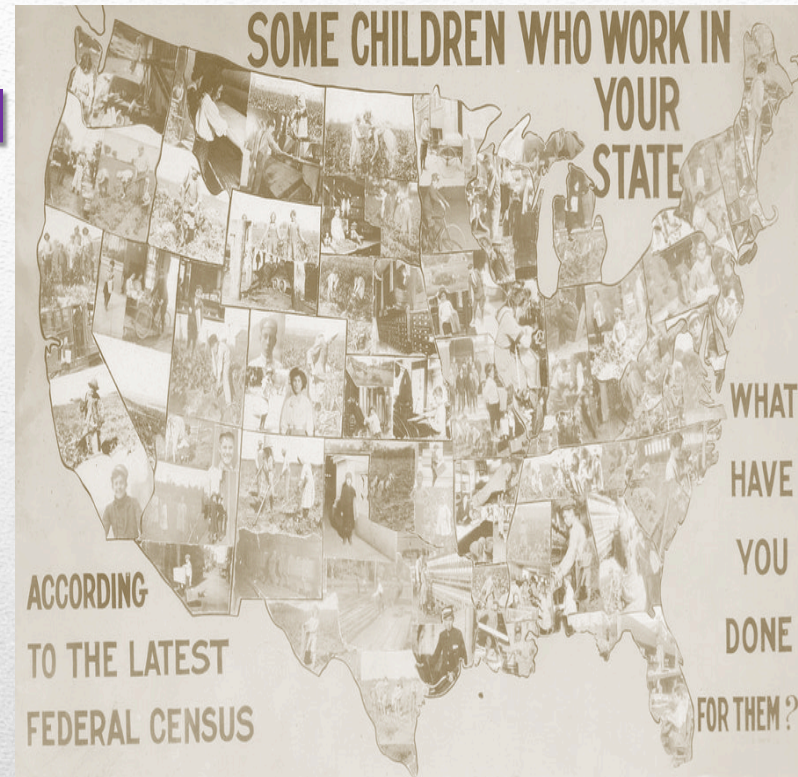


17th Amendment

(1916): prohibited the interstate shipment of goods produced by child labor.

- **Reuben Dagenhart sued on behalf of his fourteen year old son to work on a textile mill.**
- **The government asserted that the Act fell within the authority of**

Hammer v. Dagenhart



- 1921- Nation experienced a severe slump in agricultural prices
- 1926- Construction industry declined
- 1929- Stock market prices were rising since 1926, and crashed on October 29 = DEPRESSION

World War I & Great Depression



- Two layers: federal and state
- Monopoly gummy pieces represents the growing monopolies with the government crushing them
- M&M's represent Congress levying and collecting income taxes
- Chocolate chips represent the African American gaining freedoms and became equal through the amendments
- Handcuffs also represent the
- The flag represents citizen

in the 14th **Cake Analysis**



- <http://tuckahoe.wikispaces.com/194.+Which+region+of+the+U.S.+opposed+tariffs+that+would+cause+prices+of+manufactured+goods+to+increase%3FThe+South>
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Works Cited
